

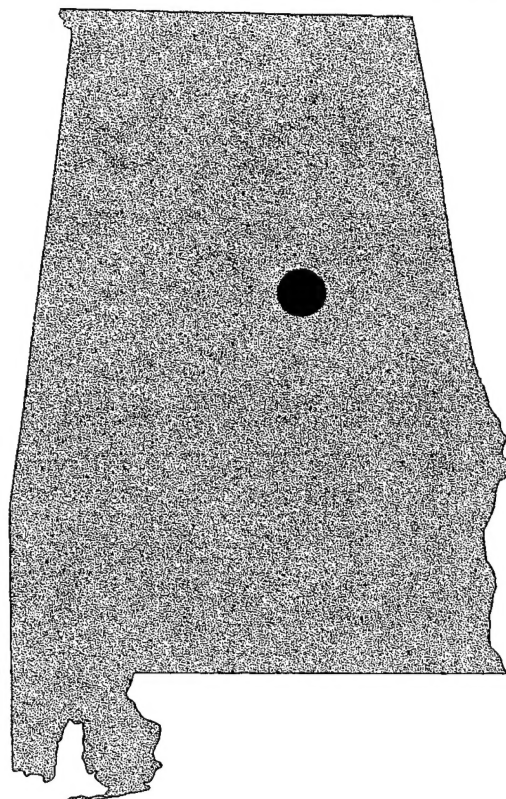


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# **COLLECTIONS SUMMARY FOR COOSA RIVER STORAGE ANNEX, ALABAMA**

**U.S. Army NAGPRA Compliance Project,  
Technical Report No. 59**



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**Prepared for the  
U.S. Army Environmental Center,  
Environmental Compliance Division**

**by the  
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers,  
St. Louis District,  
*Mandatory Center of Expertise for the Curation and Management  
of Archaeological Collections***

# REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE

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13. ABSTRACT (Maximum 200 words) The U.S. Army Environmental Center tasked the Mandatory Center of Expertise for the Curation and Management of Archaeological Collections (MCX) with the job of assisting the Army in complying with the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), P.L. 101-601. The MCX was asked to locate and assess archaeological collections derived from Army lands, to identify the Native American or Native Hawaiian organizations culturally affiliated with the collections, and to draft Section 6 summary letters for each installation. A two-stage process was used to identify, locate and assess the contents of the collections, consisting of archival research and telephone interviews with the repository personnel. This report conveys the results of the collection research completed for the compliance with Section 6 of NAGPRA				
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**AN ARCHAEOLOGICAL COLLECTIONS SUMMARY  
FOR  
COOSA RIVER STORAGE ANNEX, ALABAMA**

**Information Provided for Compliance with the  
Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act  
Section 6 Summary**

**Prepared for the  
U.S. Army Environmental Center,  
Environmental Compliance Division  
Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland**

**By  
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers,  
St. Louis District,  
Mandatory Center of Expertise for the  
Curation and Management of Archaeological Collections,  
U.S. Army NAGPRA Compliance Project,  
Technical Report No. 59**

**September 1995**

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## OBJECTIVES AND METHODS

The U.S. Army Environmental Center (AEC) tasked the Mandatory Center of Expertise for the Curation and Management of Archaeological Collections (MCX) with the job of assisting Army installation personnel in complying with the requirements of the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (P.L. 101-601, NAGPRA). The MCX was asked to locate and assess archaeological collections derived from Army-owned lands, to identify the federally recognized Native American tribes most likely culturally affiliated with the collections, to draft Section 6 Summary letters for each installation, and to conduct physical inventories of any collections that contain human skeletal remains. This report conveys the results of the collections research completed to assist Coosa River Storage Annex in complying with the Section 6 Summary requirements of NAGPRA.

The MCX used a two-stage process to identify, locate, and assess the contents of archaeological collections from the installation. First, archival research was performed to review all archaeological site records and reports for the installation. Second, telephone interviews were conducted with personnel at installations, universities, museums, and archaeological contractors that were identified during the archival research as possible repositories of Army collections.

Archival research for Coosa River Storage Annex began with a search of the National Archeological Data Base (NADB) for references pertaining to the installation. This was followed by a thorough examination of all archaeological site forms and a literature review of all pertinent archaeological reports and manuscripts on file at the Office of Archaeological Services, University of Alabama Museum, Moundville, Alabama. The records search was performed at the Office of Archaeological Services in July 1995 and sought to identify any work on the installation that may have produced archaeological collections.

Subsequent telephone interviews to potential collections repositories ascertained whether the materials were present and the range of objects in each collection. Once the collections were located and assessed, MCX personnel identified federally recognized Native American tribes that are likely to be culturally affiliated with the materials in the collections. Draft Section 6 Summary letters are enclosed for each of these tribes (Appendix I), as well as a listing of the current tribal chairperson (Appendix II).

## RESEARCH RESULTS

### ARCHAEOLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS AT COOSA RIVER STORAGE ANNEX

Archaeological work on Coosa River Storage Annex consists of one intensive cultural resource survey of 2,834 acres done in fulfillment of Base Realignment and Closing (BRAC) requirements for closure of the facility and disposal of the property. The fieldwork was completed by New South Associates, Irmo, South Carolina in 1994, and the final report was submitted on July 31, 1995. The survey resulted in the identification and documentation of three historic cemeteries, 28 isolated finds, 30 archaeological sites, and 123 ammunition storage buildings. Artifacts were collected from the surface of sites identified during the survey.

### SUMMARY OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL COLLECTIONS

A total of 1 ft<sup>3</sup> of boxed archaeological materials and associated documentation have been identified for Coosa River Storage Annex. Artifacts recovered during the 1994 survey include prehistoric lithics and fire cracked rock, as well as historic ceramics, glass, bricks, roofing tile, and metal. No human remains were excavated.

As of the date of this report, the archaeological materials are located at New South Associates, Irmo, South Carolina. However these materials are scheduled to be moved to the Alabama Office of Archaeological Services, Moundville, Alabama. The attached *Summary of Current Locations of Archaeological Collections from Coosa River Storage Annex* (Appendix III) provides detailed information about the collection.

Every attempt has been made to locate all collections cited on available archaeological site records or in published and unpublished references to archaeological investigations on the installation.

#### NAGPRA-Related Materials

No sacred objects, objects of cultural patrimony, human remains or funerary objects were identified in a thorough review of the archaeological records, associated literature, and telephone interviews. The final determination of sacred objects or objects of cultural patrimony

may be established upon further deliberation with Native American tribes determined to be culturally affiliated and providing that the objects meet the definitions and restrictions specified in NAGPRA.

## **REFERENCES TO ARCHAEOLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS**

Two sets of references regarding archaeological work conducted on Coosa River Storage Annex are attached: Appendix IV contains the list of references reviewed by the MCX during its archival research; Appendix V is the list of references contained in the National Archeological Data Base (NADB).

## **NATIVE AMERICAN TRIBES ASSOCIATED WITH COOSA RIVER STORAGE ANNEX**

Potential cultural affiliation was not provided on any of the site forms or project reports examined by the MCX for the Coosa River Storage Annex. However, the geographic location of the Coosa River Storage Annex is consistent with the lands judicially established as the aboriginal territory of the Upper Creek Indians, and is close to the lands judicially established as the aboriginal territory of the Cherokee Indians (U.S.G.S. n.d.).

The Creek aboriginal territory encompassed the area that is now most of Georgia and Alabama, as well as a small part of northern Florida, eastern Louisiana and southern Tennessee. The majority of Creek villages were situated along the banks of the Coosa, Tallapoosa, Flint, Ocmulgee, and Chattahoochee rivers (Waldman 1988:74). In 1764, Francis Ogilvie reported the existence of twenty Upper Creek towns located near the junction of the Coosa and the Tallapoosa Rivers (Corkran 1967:6), which places them in the vicinity of the Coosa River Storage Annex.

The modern city of Talladega, Alabama, which is located three miles northeast of the Storage Annex, takes its name from the Abihka town of the same name. The Abihka town of Talladega was one of two branch towns that arose in the late 18th - early 19th centuries (Swanton 1922:253). The Abihka people constituted one of the most ancient divisions of the true Muskogee (Creek), and according to Swanton (1922:254), appeared in the oldest migration legends.

In 1835, the Creek Indians ceded the eastern portion of what is now Alabama, including the ground now occupied by the Coosa River Storage Annex, to the United States government (Thomas 1980:51). Later, in 1836, the federal government and the government of Alabama used a unified Creek resistance under Eneah Emothla as justification for the tribe's complete relocation to Oklahoma (Waldman 1985:184). However, a few small Creek groups were able to avoid the relocation, and descendants of these people are dispersed into discrete communities

east of the Mississippi. According to the Bureau of Indian Affairs' July 1995 listing entitled *Summary Status of Native American Acknowledgment Cases*, the only federally recognized Creek community east of the Mississippi is the Poarch Band located in southwestern Alabama (Bureau of Indian Affairs 1995).

Based on the 1978 Indian Land Claims cases, the Cherokee were adjudicated aboriginal tribal occupancy on land which extended longitudinally from the southern end of Kentucky into northern Alabama, within 50 miles of the Coosa River Storage Annex (U.S.G.S. n.d.). Historically, according to Michael Johnson (1993), the Cherokee occupied the southern Appalachian Mountains, the Great Smokey Mountains, and valleys of the upper Kanawha, Savannah, Hiwassee, Tuckasegee, Coosa and Tennessee Rivers in present eastern Tennessee, western North Carolina, and northern Georgia and Alabama. All Cherokee aboriginal lands located in Alabama were ceded to the United States Government no later than 1835 in accordance with the Treaty of New Echota. In exchange, the Cherokee received most of what is now northeastern Oklahoma (King 1994:95-99). The descendants of this group now comprise the Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma in Tahlequah, Oklahoma (King 1994:97-98) and the United Keetoowah Band of Cherokee also in Tahlequah, Oklahoma (Slagle 1994:98-99). A small band of Cherokee avoided the move to Oklahoma and remained in the mountains of North Carolina. The descendants of this group now comprise the Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians, who have a reservation in western North Carolina (King 1994:96-97). All of the Cherokee bands are federally recognized.



## **SECTION 6 COMPLIANCE**

P.L. 101-601 (NAGPRA) requires that federal agencies engage in active consultation with federally recognized Native American tribes and/or lineal descendants who may be culturally affiliated with the archaeological collections from the installation. Enclosed are draft NAGPRA Section 6 Summary letters (Appendix I) and a list of the tribal chairpersons from the federally recognized tribes which may be culturally affiliated with the collections (Appendix II). Both the Creek and the Cherokee are federally recognized tribes.

Initial consultation should be conducted on a government-to-government basis. Refer to P.L. 101-601 (NAGPRA) for specifics on required Native American consultation and the legal definitions of items subject to NAGPRA.

## REFERENCES CITED

Bureau of Indian Affairs

- 1995 *Summary Status of Acknowledgment Cases (as of July 11, 1995)*. Bureau of Indian Affairs, Branch of Acknowledgment and Research, Washington, D.C.

Corkran, David H.

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Johnson, Michael G.

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King, Duane H.

- 1994 Cherokee. In *Native America in the Twentieth Century: An Encyclopedia*, edited by Mary B. Davis, pp. 95-99. Garland Publishing, Inc., New York and London.

Slagle, Allogan

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Swanton, John R.

- 1922 Early History of the Creek Indians and their Neighbors. *Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin 73*. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

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Waldman, Carl

- 1985 *Atlas of North American Indians*. Facts on File Publications, New York.
- 1988 *Encyclopedia of Native American Tribes*. Facts on File Publications, New York.

U.S.G.S.

- n.d. *Indian Lands Judicially Established 1978*. Map prepared by the U.S. Geological Survey for the Indian Claims Commission.

## **APPENDIX I**

### **DRAFT SECTION 6 SUMMARY LETTER FOR COOSA RIVER STORAGE ANNEX, ALABAMA**

[Installation Header]

Mr. Bill S. Fife, Principal Chief  
Muskogee Creek Nation of Oklahoma  
P.O. Box 580  
Okmulgee, Oklahoma 74447

Dear Mr. Fife:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Coosa River Storage Annex that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Creek. Coosa River Storage Annex has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Coosa River Storage Annex is responsible a single archaeological collection that includes approximately one cubic foot of material housed at New South Associates, Irmo, South Carolina. This collection was generated from an intensive cultural resource survey completed in 1994. The collection consists of prehistoric lithics, fire cracked rock, historic ceramics, glass, bricks, roofing tile, and metal, as well as associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence. No human skeletal remains or associated funerary objects were identified in our review of the collections documentation.

We are notifying the Creek because some of these materials were found in or near the area thought to be part of the territory occupied or used aboriginally by the Creek. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC name] regarding any of these issues, at [telephone, address].

To facilitate discussions between Coosa River Storage Annex and the Creek on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative, traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

CF:	AMC	Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333
	USAEC	Commander, US Army Environmental Center ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf) Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401
	MCX	Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833

[Installation Header]

Mr. Eddie Tullis, Chairman  
Poarch Band of Creek Indians  
HCR 69A, Box 85B  
Atmore, AL 63502

Dear Mr. Tullis:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Coosa River Storage Annex that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Creek. Coosa River Storage Annex has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Coosa River Storage Annex is responsible for a single archaeological collection that includes approximately one cubic foot of material housed at New South Associates, Irmo, South Carolina. This collection was generated from an intensive cultural resource survey completed in 1994. The collection consists of prehistoric lithics, fire cracked rock, historic ceramics, glass, bricks, roofing tile, and metal, as well as associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence. No human skeletal remains or associated funerary objects were identified in our review of the collections documentation.

We are notifying the Creek because some of these materials were found in or near the area thought to be part of the territory occupied or used aboriginally by the Creek. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC name] regarding any of these issues, at [telephone, address].

To facilitate discussions between Coosa River Storage Annex and the Creek on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative, traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

CF:	AMC	Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333
	USAEC	Commander, US Army Environmental Center ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf) Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401
	MCX	Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833

[Installation Header]

Mr. Jonathan Taylor, Principal Chief  
Eastern Band of the Cherokee Indians  
P.O. Box 455  
Cherokee, North Carolina 28719

Dear Mr. Taylor:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Coosa River Storage Annex that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Cherokee. Coosa River Storage Annex has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Coosa River Storage Annex is responsible for a single archaeological collection that includes approximately one cubic foot of material housed at New South Associates, Irmo, South Carolina. This collection was generated from an intensive cultural resource survey completed in 1994. The collection consists of prehistoric lithics, fire cracked rock, historic ceramics, glass, bricks, roofing tile, and metal, as well as associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence. No human skeletal remains or associated funerary objects were identified in our review of the collections documentation.

We are notifying the Cherokee because some of these materials were found near the area thought to be part of the territory occupied or used aboriginally by the Cherokee. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC name] regarding any of these issues, at [telephone, address].

To facilitate discussions between Coosa River Storage Annex and the Cherokee on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative, traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

CF:	AMC	Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333
	USAEC	Commander, US Army Environmental Center ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf) Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401
	MCX	Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833



[Installation Header]

Mr. Joe Byrd, Principal Chief  
Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma  
P.O. Box 948  
Tahlequah, Oklahoma 74465

Dear Mr. Byrd:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Coosa River Storage Annex that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Cherokee. Coosa River Storage Annex has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Coosa River Storage Annex is responsible for a single archaeological collection that includes approximately one cubic foot of material housed at New South Associates, Irmo, South Carolina. This collection was generated from an intensive cultural resource survey completed in 1994. The collection consists of prehistoric lithics, fire cracked rock, historic ceramics, glass, bricks, roofing tile, and metal, as well as associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence. No human skeletal remains or associated funerary objects were identified in our review of the collections documentation.

We are notifying the Cherokee because some of these materials were found near the area thought to be part of the territory occupied or used aboriginally by the Cherokee. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC name] regarding any of these issues, at [telephone, address].

To facilitate discussions between Coosa River Storage Annex and the Cherokee on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative, traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

CF:	AMC	Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333
	USAEC	Commander, US Army Environmental Center ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf) Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401
	MCX	Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833

[Installation Header]

Mr. John Ross, Spokesperson  
United Keetoowah Band of Cherokee  
P.O. Box 746  
Tahlequah, OK 74464

Dear Mr. Ross:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Coosa River Storage Annex that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Cherokee. Coosa River Storage Annex has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Coosa River Storage Annex is responsible for a single archaeological collection that includes approximately one cubic foot of material housed at New South Associates, Irmo, South Carolina. This collection was generated from an intensive cultural resource survey completed in 1994. The collection consists of prehistoric lithics, fire cracked rock, historic ceramics, glass, bricks, roofing tile, and metal, as well as associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence. No human skeletal remains or associated funerary objects were identified in our review of the collections documentation.

We are notifying the Cherokee because some of these materials were found near the area thought to be part of the territory occupied or used aboriginally by the Cherokee. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC name] regarding any of these issues, at [telephone, address].

To facilitate discussions between Coosa River Storage Annex and the Cherokee on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative, traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

CF:	AMC	Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333
	USAEC	Commander, US Army Environmental Center ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf) Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401
	MCX	Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833

## **APPENDIX II**

### **NATIVE AMERICAN POINTS OF CONTACT FOR COOSA RIVER STORAGE ANNEX, ALABAMA**

#### **FEDERALLY RECOGNIZED TRIBES**

##### **Creek:**

Bill S. Fife, Principal Chief  
Muskogee Creek Nation of Oklahoma  
P.O. Box 580  
Okmulgee, Oklahoma 74447  
(918) 756-8700  
(918) 756-2911 FAX

Eddie Tullis, Chairman  
Poarch Band of Creek Indians  
HCR 69A, Box 85B  
Atmore, AL 36502  
(205) 368-9136  
(205) 368-4502 FAX

##### **Cherokee:**

Jonathan Taylor, Principal Chief  
Eastern Band of the Cherokee Indians  
P.O. Box 455  
Cherokee, North Carolina 28719  
(704) 497-2771  
(704) 497-2952 FAX

Joe Byrd, Principal Chief  
Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma  
P.O. Box 948  
Tahlequah, Oklahoma 74465  
(918) 456-0671  
(918) 256-0671 FAX

Mr. John Ross, Spokesperson  
United Keetoowah Band of Cherokee  
P.O. Box 746  
Tahlequah, OK 74464  
(918) 456-9462  
(918) 456-3648 FAX

## **APPENDIX III**

### **SUMMARY OF CURRENT LOCATIONS OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL COLLECTIONS FROM COOSA RIVER STORAGE ANNEX, ALABAMA**

All collections information has been entered into a Paradox data base file and can be queried by any of the fields listed below, as well as by the name of the installation and by MACOM. The data base will be delivered by the MCX to the U.S. Army Environmental Center upon completion of the U.S. Army NAGPRA Compliance Project. Inquiries for additional information are welcome (MCX: 314-331-8865; U.S. Army Environmental Center NAGPRA Compliance Project: 410-671-1573). The data fields listed in the summary of collections contain the following information:

<b>REPOSITORY:</b>	The current location in which the collection is stored, as of the date of this report.
<b>REPOSITORY POC:</b>	The person contacted by the MCX, or the person to whom inquiries regarding the collection should be addressed.
<b>TELEPHONE:</b>	The telephone number for the repository POC.
<b>COLLECTION ID:</b>	The identifying unit used by the repository to store and/or locate the collection. This can be a unique accession number assigned by the repository, the archaeological site number or project name, the name of the collector of the collection, or another number or name assigned by the repository.
<b>SITE NUMBERS:</b>	The official site number or name only for those sites from which materials were collected. An investigator may have performed work at additional sites but did not collect any materials. Those site numbers are not included in this field.
<b>FIELDWORK DATES:</b>	The date(s) during which the investigation(s) occurred. This information is provided to differentiate between projects that may have investigated the same site repeatedly.
<b>EXCAVATOR/COLLECTOR:</b>	The individual and/or organization that conducted the investigation.

**COLLECTION SIZE:** The volume or number of objects in a collection, estimated by the repository POC or from project reports.

**DESCRIPTION OF MATERIALS:** General material classes of the objects in the collection derived from data provided on site records, in references, and/or by the Repository POC.

**ANTIQUITY/ARCH. PERIOD:** Chronological or cultural-historical designations recorded on site records or in references specific to the collection.

**CULTURAL AFFILIATION:** This column contains only those ethnic identifications found in the site records or references specific to the collection. This field is left blank if no such information was recorded.

**BASIS OF DETERMINATION:** Documents the source of the cultural affiliation information (e.g., site record, oral testimony, reference).

**SECTION 5 MATERIALS:** Describes the number and kind of human skeletal remains and associated funerary objects in the collection, as indicated by the site records, references, repository management documents, or information from repository POC. If these materials are present or are suspected to be present, NAGPRA Section 5 requires a physical inventory of the materials.



Summary of Current Location of Archaeological Coll

As of Septemb

Repository	Repository POC	Telephone	Collection ID	Site Numbers	Fieldwork Dates	Exc
New South Associates Inc., Irmo, South Carolina Office	John Cable	(803) 781-8417	Coosa River Storage Annex Survey	1Ta468 thru 1Ta497, and 28 Isolated Finds with No Site Numbers	1994	Ken Assoc

(A)

**Summary of Current Location of Archaeological Collections From: Coosa River Storage Annex, Alabama [AMC]**

**As of September 1995**

Collection ID	Site Numbers	Fieldwork Dates	Excavator/Collector	Collection Size	Description of Materials	Antiqui
Coosa River Storage Annex Survey	1Ta468 thru 1Ta497, and 28 Isolated Finds with No Site Numbers	1994	Ken Styer, New South Associates	.85 cu. ft. Artifacts; 5 linear inches Records	Lithic Tools, Fire Cracked Rock, Lithic Flakes; Historic Ceramics, Glass, Brick, Roofing Tile, Metal	Prehisto

(B)

Coosa River Storage Annex, Alabama [AMC]

or	Collection Size	Description of Materials	Antiquity/Archaeological Period	Cultural Affiliation	Basis of Determination	Section 5 Materials
th	.85 cu. ft. Artifacts; 5 linear inches Records	Lithic Tools, Fire Cracked Rock, Lithic Flakes; Historic Ceramics, Glass, Brick, Roofing Tile, Metal	Prehistoric; Historic	None Provided		None

Q

## APPENDIX IV

### MCX LIST OF REFERENCES

In addition to the references reviewed by MCX personnel at the archaeological site information center, every attempt was made to obtain references cited but not on file. Information taken from these references was coded for data relating to collections made from sites located on installation property (see attached sample of PD-C Bibliographic Data Sheet form) and entered into a data base for ease of manipulation.

Report titles were drawn directly from the title page of reports, and consist of the following fields:

FIELD	DATA ENTERED
Subject Property	Army Installation name
Last Name	Primary author's last name
First Name	Primary author's first name
Middle Initial	Primary author's middle initial
Secondary Authors	Names of secondary authors, <i>or</i> in instances where the author is a company rather than an individual, the company name is listed here
Title	Title of the reference. For letter reports, the person or agency to whom the correspondence is addressed is listed as the title.
Series	If the report is part of a publication series, the name and number are provided here.
Date	Date of publication or submission
Length	Report length in pages
Contract Number	Contract number and delivery order number, if applicable

The data for the next three fields are drawn directly from the report title page and reflect the hierarchy of contracting agencies involved in accomplishing the work. In some cases, the sponsoring agency is listed as the Army installation; in others, the intermediary contracting agent, (e.g., the Army Corps of Engineers or the National Park Service) is listed as the Sponsoring Agency.

Sponsoring Agency	Agency for which the report was prepared
Contractor	The agent contracted to perform the work
Subcontractor	The agent subcontracted to perform the work

The majority of the citations for archaeological investigations on Army land refer to unpublished reports prepared under contract with federal agencies, consequently the MCX printout was designed to address these reports. In instances where the author is a company rather than an individual, the company name is listed in the Secondary Authors field (due to the length of the field). For published references, the publisher is listed in the Sponsoring Agency field.

Page \_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_

Fieldwork  
Page \_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_

NADE No.

PD-C Collection No.

## PD-C Bibliography Data Sheet

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Information obtained by: \_\_\_\_\_

**PD-C Project:**

Subject Property:

Repository (name and location):

Record Collection Name/Number:

Report Date and Length (in pages):

Author(s):

Title:

Contractor/Address or Publisher/Address (city, state):

Subcontractor/Address (city, state):

Report Series and Number:

Contract/Purchase Order Number(s):

Sponsoring Agency/Address:

Project Name and Location:

Principal Investigator(s)/Director(s):

Fieldwork Dates:

Type of Investigation (e.g., survey, testing, mitigation):

PD-C Bibliography Data Sheet (continued)

*Site Numbers:*

*Archaeological Period (e.g., Hohokam, Mississippian):*

*Material Classes (range):*

*Artifact Collections and Locations:*

*Approximate Size of Collections (e.g., number of objects):*

*Record Collections and Locations:*

*NAGPRA Materials (Check if present)*

Human Skeletal Remains \_\_\_\_\_

Objects

Associated Funerary \_\_\_\_\_

Unassociated Funerary \_\_\_\_\_

Sacred \_\_\_\_\_

Cultural Patrimony \_\_\_\_\_

Human Skeletal Remains Data Sheet ☐  
Number of Attached Sheets \_\_\_\_\_

Object Data Sheet ☐  
Number of Attached Sheets \_\_\_\_\_

*Cultural Affiliation(s):*

*Basis for Affiliation Determination (e.g., geographic location, burial practices):*

*Comments:*

MCX List of References for Coosa River Storage Annex, Alabama [AMC] as of September 1995

Subject property : Coosa River Storage Annex, AL

Last name : Dye

First name : David

Middle Initial : H.

Secondary Authors : Patricia M. Quillian, and Richard B. Meek

Title : An Archeological Overview and Management Plan for the Coosa River Storage Annex, Talladega County, Alabama

Series : Report No. 32

Date : 10/08/84

Length :

Contract Number : CX-5000-3-0771

Sponsoring Agency : US Army Materiel Development and Readiness Command

Contractor : Woodward-Clyde Consultants

Subcontractor : Memphis State University

Subject property : Coosa River Storage Annex, AL

Last name : Styer

First name : Kenneth

Middle Initial : F.

Secondary Authors : Mary Beth Reed, Charles Cantley, and J.W. Joseph

Title : An Intensive Cultural Resource Survey of the Coosa River Annex, Talladega County, Alabama

Series : New South Associates Technical Report 248

Date : 07/31/95

Length :

Contract Number : DACA01-91-D-0031

Sponsoring Agency : US Army Corps of Engineers-Mobile District

Contractor : New South Associates

Subcontractor :



## **APPENDIX V**

### **NATIONAL ARCHEOLOGICAL DATA BASE REFERENCE FOR COOSA RIVER STORAGE ANNEX, ALABAMA**

No attempt has been made to edit the National Archeological Data Base format or to correct obvious errors.

Dye, David H.

1984 \_An Archeological Overview and Management Plan for the Coosa River Storage Annex, Talladega County, Alabama\_. Woodward-Clyde Consultants & Memphis State University. Submitted to U.S. Army Materiel Development and Readiness Command..